



Supplementary Figure S3 Funnel plots demonstrating causal relationships between exposures (inflammatory cytokines) and outcomes (malignant neoplasms of the stomach and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach). **(A)** Funnel plot of interleukin-10 receptor subunit beta (IL-10RA) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach; **(B)** Funnel plot of matrix metalloproteinase-1 (MMP-1) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach; **(C)** Funnel plot of tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 14 (TNFSF14) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach; **(D)** Funnel plot of interleukin-10 receptor subunit beta levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach; **(E)** Funnel plot of interleukin-17A (IL-15RA) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach; **(F)** Funnel plot of matrix metalloproteinase-1 levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach; **(G)** Funnel plot of programmed cell death 1 ligand 1 (PD-L1) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach; **(H)** Funnel plot of TNF-related activation-induced cytokine (TRANCE) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach.