



Supplementary Figure S2 Forest plots demonstrating causal relationships between exposures (inflammatory cytokines) and outcomes (malignant neoplasm of the stomach and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach). **(A)** Forest plot of interleukin-10 receptor subunit beta (IL-10RA) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach. **(B)** Forest plot of matrix metalloproteinase-1 (MMP-1) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach. **(C)** Forest plot between tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 14 (TNFSF14) levels and malignant neoplasms of the stomach. **(D)** Forest plot between interleukin-10 receptor subunit beta levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach. **(E)** Forest plot between interleukin-17A (IL-17A) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach. **(F)** Forest plot between matrix metalloproteinase-1 levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach. **(G)** Forest plot of programmed cell death 1 ligand 1 (PD-L1) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach. **(H)** Forest plot of TNF-related activation-induced cytokine (TRANCE) levels and adenocarcinoma and papillary adenocarcinoma of the stomach.