

## Appendix

[A-1] Optimize design of the four links mechanism (in Matlab Language)

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function main
% Public variables
x0=[1;1;1];
A=[]; %Local variable
b=[];
Aeq=[];
Beq=[];
lb=[0,0,0];
ub=[2,2,2];
x1=[]; % Reserved for output
options = optimset('outputfcn',@outfun, 'display', 'iter', 'Algorithm','active-set');
x=fmincon(@fun,x0,A,b,Aeq,Beq,lb,ub,@nonlcon,options);
end

function stop = outfun(x,optimValues,state)
stop = false;
switch state
case 'iter'
calTimes = 0;
l1=1;l2=x(1,1);l3=x(2,1);l4=x(3,1);
g1=68*pi/180;

while g1<108*pi/180
a=l4-l1*cos(g1);
b=-l1*sin(g1);
c=(power(a,2)+power(b,2)+power(l3,2)-power(l2,2))./(2*l3);
g3=2*atan((b+power(power(a,2)+power(b,2)-power(c,2),0.5))./(a-c));
g0=g3-82.2*pi/180; % 82.2 is a const for plot robot hand
g00=g3-46.3*pi/180; % 46.3 is a const for plot robot hand

m=[0,l1*cos(g1),l3*cos(g3)+l4,l4,0,l4,2.78*l3*cos(g3)+l4,4.2*cos(g00)+1.2,4.1*cos(g0)+1.2];
n=[0,l1*sin(g1),l3*sin(g3),0,0,0,2.78*l3*sin(g3),4.2*sin(g00),4.1*sin(g0)];
plot(m,n)
axis equal
hold on
g1=g1+39*pi/180;
end

calTimes = calTimes + 1
title(['Calculate times;', int2str(calTimes)])
pause(2)
axis equal
hold on
x1 = [ x1; x];
end
end

% Objective function
function f=fun(x)
% a1, b1, c1 are A, B, C in Eq (4)
a1=x(3)-0.3746;
b1=-0.9272;
c1=(a1^2+b1^2+x(2)^2-x(1)^2)/(2*x(2));

%j1 and j2 are theta1 and theta 2 in Eq (6)
j1=2*atan((b1+(a1^2+b1^2-c1^2)^0.5)/(a1-c1));
a2=x(3)+0.309;
b2=-0.951;
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c2=(a2^2+b2^2+x(2)^2-x(1)^2)/(2*x(2));
j2=2*atan((b2+(a2^2+b2^2-c2^2)^0.5)/(a2-c2));
f=abs(j2-j1-13*pi/36);
end

```

% Constrain function

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function [g,ceq]=nonlcon(x)
j=68*pi/180:108*pi/180;
a1=x(3)-0.3746;
b1=-0.9272;
c1=(a1^2+b1^2+x(2)^2-x(1)^2)/(2*x(2));
j1=2*atan((b1+(a1^2+b1^2-c1^2)^0.5)/(a1-c1));
g=[abs(x(1)^2+x(2)^2-1-x(3)^2+2*x(3)*0.3746)/(2*x(1)*x(2))-0.087;...
   -abs(x(1)^2+x(2)^2-1-x(3)^2+2*x(3)*0.3746)/(2*x(1)*x(2));...
   j1-pi/2;...
   80*pi/180-j1;...
   -0.309-(1+x(3)^2-(x(1)+x(2))^2)/2*x(3)];
ceq=0; % not used, therefore set to 0
end

```