

Appendix 1

1. At what age do you stop conservative management and consider syringing and probing for a child?
 - a. Less than 1 year of age?
 - b. At 1 year of age
 - c. At 2 years of age
 - d. At 3 years of age
 - e. Greater than 3 years of age

2. Up to what age do you consider syringing and probing?
 - a. Less than 1 year of age
 - b. At 1 year of age
 - c. At 2 years of age
 - d. At 3 years of age
 - e. At 4 years of age
 - f. At 5 years of age
 - g. At 6 years of age
 - h. I would perform a syringing and probing on any child irrespective of age as a first procedure

3. When would you consider the insertion of tubes with a syringing and probing?
 - a. On the first syringing and probing
 - b. On the second syringing and probing
 - c. On the third syringing and probing
 - d. I do not use tubes

4. After how many syringing and probings would you consider a dacrocystorhinostomy?
 - a. 1
 - b. 2
 - c. 3
 - d. 4
 - e. Greater than 4

5. Do you perform dacrocystorhinostomies in children?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

6. What is your preferred approach for a first paediatric dacrocystorhinostomy?
 - a. External
 - b. Endonasal

7. What is the minimum age of a child that you would consider an external dacrocystorhinostomy?
 - a. Less than 1 year of age
 - b. At 1 year of age
 - c. At 2 years of age
 - d. At 3 years of age
 - e. At 4 years of age
 - f. At 5 years of age
 - g. At 6 years of age
 - h. Greater than 6 years of age
 - i. I do not perform external dacrocystorhinostomy as a first procedure
 - j. I do not perform external dacrocystorhinostomy at all

8. What is the minimum age that you would consider a paediatric endonasal dacrocystorhinostomy?
 - a. Less than 1 year of age
 - b. At 1 year of age
 - c. At 2 years of age
 - d. At 3 years of age
 - e. At 4 years of age
 - f. At 5 years of age
 - g. At 6 years of age
 - h. Greater than 6 years of age
 - i. I do not perform endonasal dacrocystorhinostomy as a first procedure
 - j. I do not perform endonasal dacrocystorhinostomy at all

9. If a child has had a failed endonasal dacrocystorhinostomy and requires a second dacrocystorhinostomy. What is your preferred approach?
 - a. External
 - b. Endonasal

10. If a child has had a failed external dacrocystorhinostomy and requires a second dacrocystorhinostomy. What is your preferred approach?
 - a. External
 - b. Endonasal