TIBO Derivatives as an Anti HIV Agent- QSAR and its Utility

Introduction

SAR stands for Structure Activity Relationship while the QSAR stands for Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship. SAR deals with the relationship of structure with biological activity while the QSAR accounts the relationship of magnitude of the various structural properties with the biological activity. Compounds with similar structures to a pharmacologically active drug are often themselves biologically active. This activity may be either similar to that of the original compound but different in potency and unwanted side effects or completely different to that exhibited by the original compound.

Drug discovery and development are expensive undertakings. The application of computational technology during drug discovery and development offers considerable potential for reducing the number of experimental studies required for compound selection and development and for improving the success rate. The quantitative structure activity relationships (QSAR) are certainly a major factor in contemporary drug design. Thus, it is quite clear why a large number of users of QSAR [1,2] are located in industrial research units. So, Classical QSAR and 3D-QSAR are highly active areas of research in drug design [3,4].

Utility of Indicator Parameter

Indicator parameters are user defined parameters and used for presence or absence of certain group. The data were collected from the review article [7-9].

\[
\log \left( \frac{1}{C} \right) = 1.4627 \pm 0.1473 \, I_S + 1.2254 \pm 0.1443 \, I_{DMA} + 0.7485 \pm 0.1798 \, I_{Cl} + 4.3417 \\
N = 74 \, R = 0.9170 \, Se = 0.5582 \, F = 122.383 \quad \text{Eq. (1)}
\]

Presence of sulfur atom (-S) leads to better activity than oxygen at five member ring, because of the higher electro negativity of the sulfur atom. Another important aspect of the model is that the -DMA substitution in place of -2MA, on seven member ring is definitely enhance the binding affinity of the drug. Presence of -Cl atom on benzene ring of the TIBO derivatives is really important to drug receptor binding affinity. So, all the three indicator parameter out of six, provide structural evidence for the modeling for the set of compound in present study.

Utility of Topological Parameter

Experimental anti-HIV activity (pIC50) complied from references [10-13].

\[
pIC50 = .7432 \pm .2475 \, IX + 11.0050 \pm 3.9183 \, J_{hetp} - 3.0153 \pm 2.8798 \, J_{hetZ} - 3.2552 \\
N = 13 \, R = 0.9255 \, Se = 0.4096 \, F = 17.992 \quad \text{Eq. (2)}
\]

From the result of the QSAR study, it appears that the presence of halogen atom at X position with Balaben index will increase the HIV-1 binding affinity of TIBO derivatives. The most relevant structural conclusions of this study are the following: 1) presence of halogen atom on benzene ring of TIBO reduces the concentration; 2) Balaben type index (J_{hetp} and J_{hetZ}) is essential to reduce the concentration.

Utility of Non-Conventional Topological Parameter

Experimental anti-HIV activity (pIC50) complied from references [10,11].

\[
pIC50 = 1.6601 \pm 0.5355 \, IX + 22.6684 \pm 12.3841 \, RBF + 3.7816 \pm 2.9967 \, Y_{index} + 0.6449 \\
N = 16, \, r = 0.7280, \, Se = 0.9815, \, F = 4.511 \quad \text{Eq. (3)}
\]

Importance of indicator parameter (IX= Presence of halogen at X position) is very important to enhance the biological activity of the drug. The halogen compounds are electro withdrawing in nature. Rotatable Bond Friction (RBF) is also very important phenomenon in order to get drug receptor binding affinity in particular sets of compound. The resulted QSAR model is best fit in particular set of compound and show the greater relationship

Keywords: TIBO; Anti HIV; QSAR; Topological parameter; Inhibitory concentration; Molecular modeling

Abstract

TIBO derivatives played vital role in the therapy of HIV-1. This mini review deals with the earlier finding of QSAR. The article gone through many results and proposed various possibility of change in physiochemical, topological and 3D parameters in order to get better drug receptor interaction, inhibitory concentration and effective concentration. The findings support the existence of hydrophobic molecules, presence of halogen atom at X position with Balaben index.

Keywords: TIBO; Anti HIV; QSAR; Topological parameter; Inhibitory concentration; Molecular modeling

Volume 7 Issue 3 - 2018

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Received: January 05, 2018 | Published: February 08, 2018

Mini Review
Conflict of Interest

None.

References