

Immunocyto chemical reactions in the brittle-star: *Ophiocomina nigra* after immunization

Abstract

Immunisations of *Ophiocomina nigra* were performed with either Bovine Serum Albumine (BSA) or Horse-Radish Peroxydase (HRP) in aquarium containing running sea water. An immunocyto chemical test was done in presence of HRP, diaminobenzidin, H₂O₂ for both animals: Control ones, BSA ones and HRP ones. Positive reactions only occur in injected animals to HRP. So the brittle star *Ophiocomina nigra* as the sea star *Asterina gibbosa* Discriminates HRP from BSA : it is an antibody-like reaction. Plasmolymphocytic cells were evoked.

Volume 4 Issue 4 - 2017

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Received: June 13, 2017 | **Published:** August 07, 2017

Introduction

All echinoderms (Echinodermata), except holothurids, possess an axial organ (AO) as part of their coelomic and haemal system. Immunocytochemical positive reactions were observed in 1973 in the sea star *Asterina gibbosa* (Asterid, Echinoderm).¹ After injections of various proteins. It seemed interesting to look for similar actions in the Ophiurid: *Ophiocomina nigra* (another echinoderm) which possesses also an axial organ. The sea star axial organ, an ancestral lymphoid organ shows immune adaptative reactions² and presents a primitive antibody.³ The question was are the *Ophiocomina* and *Asterina gibbosa* axial organs similar from the point of view of immuno competence?. So, we have repeated an experimental protocol in *Ophiocomina nigra* which resembles to the sea star one of 1973, at the level, exclusively, of cytologic observations.

Materials and methods

Ophiocomina nigra were obtained from the Marine Biological Institute of Gothenburg and placed in aquarium with running sea water. 20 animals were put in three parts :

- i. Control ones (6 animals) : first aquarium
- ii. BSA (Bovine serum albumin) ones (7 animals) : 2d aquarium
- iii. HRP (Horse-radish peroxydase) ones (7 animals):3d aquarium

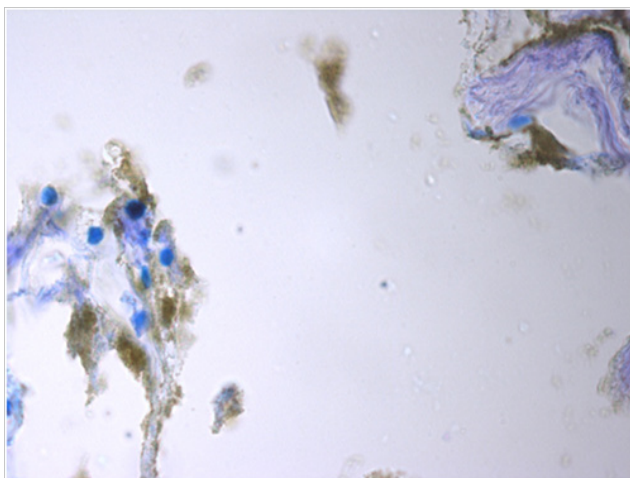


Figure 1 HRP (Magnification 1000).

Control animals were not immunized. On the other hand BSA animals received at time $t=0$ 10 μ l of BSA (1mg/ml solution) and at time $t=7$ days after, again, 10 μ l of BSA (same concentration). HRP animals received 10 μ l of HRP (Sigma Products) of a solution at 1mg/ml at times similar as those of BSA animals then a second injection of 10 μ l of HRP. 3 days after the last injection. All animals were sacrificed and axial organs (A.O) were excised. Fixation of A.O in glutaraldehyde occurred (2 % in cacodylate buffer). Then A.O were washed in buffer. Incubation in HRP (1mg/ml) was performed for all A.O. Washing in buffer was following. Incubation in diaminobenzidin (1mg/ml) and H₂O₂ (1 drop) was realized then washing in buffer occurred O/N. We did dehydration in alcohol and then embedding in paraffin. Sectioning was made at 4 μ . We used Heathrow scientific LLC slides. Coloration was performed with Giemsa (1min). Observations were done with a microscope Zeiss.

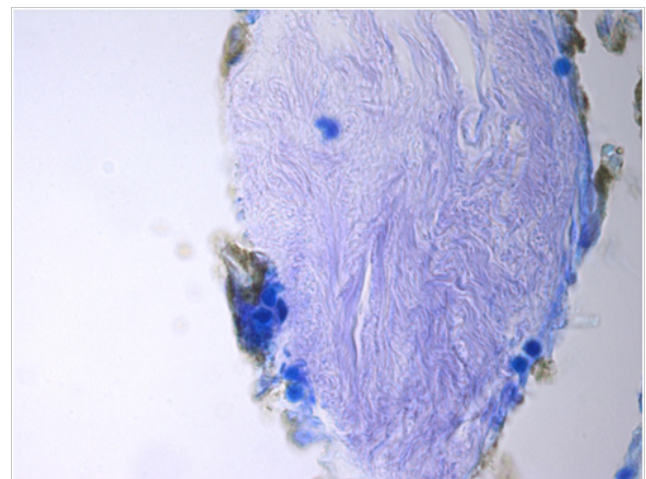


Figure 2 HRP (Magnification 1000).

Results

Briefly we observe neither labelling in control animals, nor in BSA treated animals. In immunized animals to HRP a positive labelling (color dark-brown) occurs in hyaloplasm in ergastoplasm and sometimes in the erinuclear space. It can be seen in (Figures 1 & 2). Labelling is about 5 % of the whole cell population. It is 0 % for BSA treated animals (Figure 3). Plasmolymphocytoplasmic and lymphocytes cells seem to exist in *Ophiocomina nigra* as for *Asterina gibbosa*¹ but it must be corroborated by TEM observations.

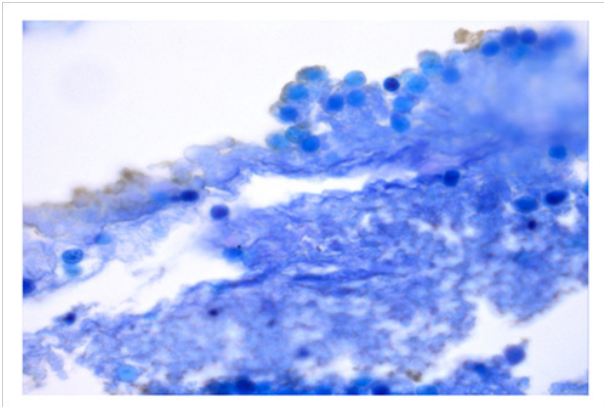


Figure 3 BSA (Magnification 1000).

Discussion and Conclusion

It is shown that antigen-antibody like reactions occur in the brittle star : *Ophiocomina nigra*. It opens an immense field of experiments we may compare to those of Asterids (another echinoderm) : i-e research of lymphocytes (like sea star B and T lymphocytes) Research of Primitive Brittle star antibody, and brittle star genomic studies.⁴ In fact, It would be interesting to study the genome of *O.nigra* and to compare the sea star immune genes to brittle star ones. We hope that the present work will help in suggesting provocative and imaginative ideas on adaptative immunity in marine invertebrates.

Acknowledgments

None.

Conflicts of interest

Author declares there are no conflicts of interest.

Funding

None.

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